6/H-16 (viii) (Syllabus-2017)

2021

(July)

ECONOMICS

(Honours)

(Public Economics)

Marks : 75

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer five questions, taking one from each Unit

UNIT—I

- **1.** Evaluate the role of public economic policy with reference to the macro-economic goals of allocation, distribution and stabilization in a developing economy. 5+5+5=15
- **2.** Differentiate between public goods, private goods and merit goods. Discuss the methods of supply of pure public goods. Why does the market fail to provide satisfactorily the pure public goods?

 6+6+3=15

(Turn Over)

(2)

UNIT—II

- **3.** How can you relate the taxable capacity and welfare cost of taxation? Explain briefly the various factors that affect the taxable capacity of a nation. 5+10=15
- **4.** Discuss, in detail, the Goods and Services Tax (GST)—the provisions, the merits and criticisms. 5+5+5=15

UNIT—III

- **5.** Critically explain Musgrave's Optimum Budget Theory. 15
- **6.** Mention the various canons of public expenditure. Write a short essay on the growth and structure of public expenditure in India since 1991. 5+10=15

UNIT—IV

7. What are the different measurements of budget deficit? What are the implications of persistent budget deficit in a country? Suggest some concrete policy measures to address the issue of budgetary deficit in a country.

3+5+7=15

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(Continued)

(3)

8. State the major recommendations of the 14th Finance Commission of India. Mention three main areas of discontent in the Centre-State financial relations in India. 12+3=15

Unit-V

- **9.** Discuss the various effects of public debt on an economy.
- **10.** Give a comparative analysis of the economic and functional classification of budget. How does a public budget help the economy to achieve the desired goals? 12+3=15

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